Supreme Court

**FLOWCHART ON APPEALS/REMEDIES**

Rule 64: Review of Judgments and Final Orders or Resolutions of the COMELEC and COA to SC via Rule 65

COMELEC Rules of Procedure, Part VII, Rule 37

E.O. 292, §31: COA on Certiorari

Rule 45: Appeal by Certiorari to the SC

Rule 65: Certiorari, Prohibition and Mandamus

P.D. 1606 amended by R.A. 8249

Rule 45: Appeal by Certiorari to the SC

Rule 65: Certiorari, Prohibition and Mandamus

*Sec 19, RA 9282*

(via Rule 45)

R.A. 6734, Article IX, §6

Rule 65: Appeal by Certiorari to the SC

COMELEC, COA

Court of TAX APPEALS (en BANC)

Court of Appeals

Shari’a Appellate Court

Sandiganbayan

Ombudsman

(criminal)

*UST Faculty vs. Bitonio*

(via Rule 65)

Rule 43: Appeals from the Quasi-Judicial Agencies to the CA

Rule 41: Appeal from the RTC

Rule 42: Petition for Review from the RTCs to the CA

Rule 44: Ordinary Appealed Cases

Rule 47: Annulment of Judgments or Final Orders and Resolutions

Rule 65: Certiorari, Prohibition and Mandamus

Rule 122, §3a Appeal by Notice of Appeal (Criminal Cases)

Rule 122, §3b Petition for Review (Criminal Cases)

P.D. 1606 amended by R.A. 8249, §4

Rule 45: Appeal by Certiorari to the SC

Rule 65: Certiorari, Prohibition and Mandamus

Rule 122, §3c Appeal by Notice of Appeal (Criminal Cases)

Rule 122, §3d: Automatic Review (Criminal Cases)

## Fabian vs. Desierto

(via Rule 43)

RA 6734

*National Federation of Labor vs. Laguesma* (via Rule 65)

*St. Martin Funeral Home vs. NLRC* (via Rule 65)

Family Courts

NLRC

BLR

Secretary of Labor and Employment

Ombudsman

(administrative)

Quasi-Judicial Bodies

Shari’a

District Court

Decision of the BLR-Director in the exercise of original jurisdiction is appealable to SECLAB

Decision of the BLR-Director in the exercise of appellate jurisdiction is appealable to CA

Regional Trial Courts

P.D. 442, Article 223 OR Petition for Extraordinary Remedy under Rule XII, 2011 NLRC Rules

Shari’a Circuit Court

Labor Arbiter

MTC, MetroTC, MTCC, MCTC

PD 1083,

Article 144

Rule 40: Appeal from the MTC to the RTC

Rule 65: Certiorari, Prohibition and Mandamus

Rule 122, §3a Appeal by Notice of Appeal (Criminal Cases)

Labor Arbiter

Shari’a Circuit Court

MTC, MetroTC, MTCC, MCTC